

Institute of National Remembrance

<https://eng.ipn.gov.pl/en/news/9010,Need-to-Know-X-The-Intelligence-Legacy-of-World-War-II-and-the-Onset-of-Cold-War.html>

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Need to Know X: “The Intelligence Legacy of World War II and the Onset of Cold War” – King’s College London, 25th – 26th November 2021

By definition secret, intelligence is still a normal part of political life. Throughout history, governments, political parties and private interest groups have collected intelligence to gain an advantage. It is perceived as important for the survival of a state, but also a problematic field with opportunities for misuse and abuse.

The Need to Know conferences aim to stimulate research and discussions on the history of intelligence, with a special focus on the Cold War. A core focus is to explore new information and new interpretations following the opening of archives in East and West.

The aim of this year’s conference is to look at the intelligence legacy of World War II and the manner in which the intelligence communities of East and West adapted to the tensions of the early Cold War.

The conference language is English.

The conference is organised by the King’s Intelligence and Security Group (<https://kisg.co.uk/>), Department of War Studies, King’s College

London; together with the Institute of National Remembrance – Commission for the Prosecution of Crimes against the Polish Nation; the Center for Cold War Studies of the University of Southern Denmark; Norwegian Aviation Museum” Estonian International Center for Defence and Security and in partnership with the *International Journal of Intelligence, Security, and Public Affairs*.

Need to Know X: “The Intelligence Legacy of World War II and the Onset of Cold War”

King’s College London, 25th – 26th November 2021

25th November 2021

9.00-9.30 Introduction

9.30-11.00 Panel I: Intelligence Power

Chair: **Thomas Wegener Friis** (University of Southern Denmark):

- **Gill Bennett** (King’s College London): Intelligence and Foreign policymaking
- **Władysław Bułhak** (Institute of National Remembrance): Socially Assisted Intelligence (SOCINT) as sub-category of HUMINT. The Case of Underground Intelligence in Poland and

Denmark

- **Carolina Andrade** (Adviser & Researcher at Igarapé Institute): Intelligence Systems in Latin America during the Cold War: A history from declassified archives
- **Aleksandra Gasztold** (University of Warsaw), **Przemysław Gasztold** (Institute of National Remembrance): Women, Femininity and Intelligence

11.00-11.30 Coffee break

11.30-13.30 Panel II: British-American intelligence in post-War World

Chair: **Charlotte Yelamos** (King's College London)

- **Jacek Tebinka** (University of Gdańsk): Anglo-Polish cooperation in special operations. From the Second World War to the Cold War
- **Adrian Hänni** (Distance Learning University Switzerland & University of Zurich): From Hot War Hub to Postwar Target: The Transition of U.S. Intelligence in Switzerland, 1945-47
- **Dieter Bacher** (Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for the Consequences of War): The most active enemy. The British perspective on Czechoslovakian intelligence activities in early Cold War Austria - new perspectives

- **David Schaefer** (King's College London): The Origins of the 'Five Eyes' in Cold War Asia'

13.30-14.30 Lunch

14.30-16.00 Panel III: KGB

Chair: **Anna Piekarska** (Museum of Polish History, Warsaw)

- **Ivo Juurvee** (International Centre for Defense and Security): Perception of British HUMINT and Covert Action in KGB textbooks from 1930ies to 1970's.
- **Kevin Riehle** (National Intelligence University): Post-KGB Lives: Is There Such a Thing as a Former Chekist?
- **Jakub Tyszkiewicz** (University of Wroclaw): Since National Council Intelligence Directives to the "Entgross" plan - the problem of defectors from the Soviet Bloc in the political consideration of the U.S. in the early years of the Cold War
- **Simon Graham** (University of Sydney): Foreign Policy by Other Means: The Place of Intelligence Collaboration in Soviet Diplomacy toward Central Europe, 1936-54

26th November 2021

9.00-10.30 Panel IV: Cold War under the Hot Sky

Chair: **Sylwia Szyc** (Institute of National Remembrance)

- **Danny Pronk** (The Netherlands Institute of International Relations): The Fourth Ally. The Intelligence Legacy of World War II in the 1962 West New Guinea Crisis
- **Thijs Zaalberg** (Leiden University): Brocades the Most Crucial Issue in our Struggle with the Kremlin': The Intelligence Dimension of the US involvement in the Dutch-Indonesian Conflict, 1945-1949
- **Eвриpidis Tantalakis** (University of Leicester): Assessing the intelligence capacity of the Greek National Army during the Greek Civil War, 1946-1949
- **Aleksandar Zivotic** (University of Belgrade): Soviet Legacy of World War II, Balkan traditions and "international debt". Yugoslav Military Intelligence and the Origins of the Cold War

10.30-11.00 Coffee break

11.00-12.30 Panel V: SIGINT, Code Breaking, Surveillance, Aerial and Space Reconnaissance

Chair: **Karl Kleve** (Norwegian Aviation Museum)

- **Ben Fischer** (former CIA Chief historian): Penkovsky, the Spy Who Tried to Destroy the World
- **Ramos Raphaël** (University of Montpellier): A Wasted Legacy? The travails of American signals intelligence in the early Cold War
- **Jan Stanisław Ciechanowski** (University of Warsaw): The Polish Intelligence and breaking of Soviet Codes during World War Two.
- **Janos Kemeny** (Center of Strategic and Defence Studies at the National University of Public Service in Budapest): The early years of the Hungarian Surveillance and Background Department – Case Study Thomas Polgar

12.30-13.30 Lunch

13.30-15.00 Panel VI: Hidden Hands: Comparing National Approaches to Unacknowledged Interventions

Chair: **Magda Long** (King's College London)

- **Rory Cormac** (University of Nottingham): UK “Black” Productions: Forgeries, Fake Groups, and Propaganda, 1951-1975
- **Bodo Hechelhammer** (Bundesnachrichtendienst): History of

BND Engagement in the Third World

- **Damien Van Puyvelde** (University of Glasgow): State violence and the limits of French paramilitary actions in the post-war era
- **Daniela Richterova** (King's College London): Training Third World Revolutionaries: Czechoslovakia, Covert Assistance and (im) Plausible Deniability, 1958-1969

15.00-15.30 Coffee break

15.30-17.00 Panel VII: Biographies and case studies

Chair: **Michael Goodman** (King's College London)

- **Robin Libert** (Royal Union of Intelligence and Action Services), **Robin Liefferinckx** (Royal Union of Intelligence and Action Services): Albert Van Buylaere. A Belgian Intelligence Agent in Hot and Cold War
- **Sławomir Łukasiewicz** (Institute of National Remembrance): Postwar Need for Expertise in Central and Eastern Europe: Emigres, Intelligence and Academia in the USA
- **Katrin Paehler** (Illinois State University): Gender Between Hot & Cold War: Hildegard Beetz and the Making and Unmaking of the 'Ideal Spy'
- **Jesper Jørgensen** (The Workers Museum and the Labour

Movement's Library and Archives): Norwegian Labour
Intelligence and Trade Union Activism in Denmark 1949-1952

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